RULES OF PROCEDURE

GREENFIELD BOARD OF ZONING APPEALS

GREENFIELD, INDIANA

**COMPOSITION:**

The composition of the Greenfield Board of Zoning Appeals (“Board”) shall be in accordance with Indiana Code 36-7-4-902 and any acts amendatory thereto or supplementary thereto, which at the time of the adoption of these rules is as follows:

1. Three (3) citizen members appointed by the executive of the municipality, of whom one (1) member must be a member of the Plan Commission and two (2) must not be members of the Plan Commission.
2. One (1) citizen appointed by the fiscal body of the municipality who must not be a member of the Plan Commission.
3. One (1) member appointed by the Plan Commission from the Plan Commission’s membership who must be a citizen member of the Plan Commission other than the member appointed under subdivision 1 above.

**QUORUM AND AUTHORIZATION:**

A majority of the members of the entire Board constitutes a quorum. No action shall be official, however, unless authorized by a majority of the entire membership of the Board.

See Electronic Meetings Policy attached as Exhibit “1”

**MEETINGS:**

All meetings shall be open to the public.

**REGULAR MEETINGS:**

Regular meetings shall be held on the third Tuesday of each month, excluding holidays. A calendar of the regular meetings shall be prepared by the Secretary at the beginning of each year. Regular meetings shall be held at 7:00 P.M., at the Greenfield City Hall, 10 South State Street, Greenfield, Indiana. Regular meetings may be cancelled due to a lack of any agenda items.

**SPECIAL MEETINGS:**

Special meetings shall be held upon call of the chairman, or by written request by two (2) members to the Secretary, or as determined at a regular meeting. The Secretary shall send to all members, at least two (2) days in advance of a meeting, a written notice fixing the time and place of the meeting.

Only matters included in the call for a special meeting shall be considered, except by unanimous approval of all of the members of the Board.

**OFFICERS OF THE BOARD:**

The Chairman and Vice-Chairman shall be elected at the first meeting held each year.

The Vice-Chairman shall serve in the absence of the Chairman.

A temporary chairman shall be elected in case both Chairman and Vice-Chairman are absent.

The Board shall appoint a Secretary and attorney.

**DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY:**

The Secretary, subject to the provisions of the Zoning Ordinance, these rules, and the direction of the Board and its Chairman, shall conduct all correspondence of the Board; send out all notices required by these rules and the order of the Board; shall attend all meetings of the Board and all hearings; shall review all applications to see that these rules are complied with; shall keep the dockets and minutes of the Board’s proceedings; shall compile all required records; shall maintain the necessary files and indexes and generally supervise all clerical work of the Board.

The Secretary, under the direction of the Chairman, may designate members of the Board to make personal inspections when necessary from time to time. The Secretary, Planning Director, or designated representative shall demand from the applicant such additional information and data as may be required to fully advise the Board with reference to the application, whether such information and data is called for by the official forms or not. Any failure or refusal on the part of the applicant to furnish such additional information or data shall be grounds for dismissal of the application by the Board.

**MINUTES AND RECORDS:**

The Board shall keep minutes of its proceedings; keep records of its examinations and other official actions and shall record the vote on all actions taken.

All minutes and records shall be filed in the office of the Board and shall be a public record.

**APPEALS AND REQUESTS:**

An appeal from any order, requirement, decision or determination made by the Planning Director or other official in the enforcement of the Unified Development Ordinance as amended, will be reviewed by the Board.

The appeal shall be prepared on the form provided and shall specify the grounds thereof in such a manner that the Board may be fully informed of the facts and elements involved and clear statement of the reasons why the applicant deems the appeal to be justified.

The Planning Director or other official shall, upon request of the Board, submit to the Board the complete record including plans and drawings, leading to the decision being appealed.

Upon receipt of the appeal application, the Secretary shall set a date, time and place for a hearing thereon, and shall notify the applicant of such date, time and place.

Any communication purporting to be an appeal shall be regarded as a mere notice or intention to seek relief and shall be of no force or effect until it is made in the form required.

**REQUESTS:**

Requests for variances and conditional uses shall be prepared, on the form provided, in such a manner that the Board may be fully informed of all the facts and elements involved and a clear statement of the reasons why the applicant deems the request to be justified and shall include a copy of all necessary drawings, plans, or other documents necessary for the decision making process. If said documents are amended or modified in any way whatsoever after the date of the original application, said amended materials must be submitted to the Planning Director no later than two (2 ) week prior to the scheduled hearing date.

Upon receipt of the formal written application, the Secretary shall set a date, time and place for a hearing thereon, and shall notify the applicant of such date, time and place.

Any communication purporting to be a request for variances, shall be regarded as a mere notice or intention to seek relief or to proceed and shall be of no force or effect until it is made in the form required.

FEES:

Applications and petitions shall be prepared on the form provided by the Planning Director, and accompanied by the filing fees stated below. Fees shall be paid to the Planning Director who shall forthwith pay over to the Clerk-Treasurer of the City to the credit of the General Fund of the City. Applications and petitions shall be accompanied by the following fees for each application:

1. Variance (Residential) $50
2. Variance (All Others) $200 + $50/additional variance
3. Conditional Uses $400
4. Appeal of Administrative Decision $200 with half the fee to be refunded should the appeal be successful

**DOCKET AND CALENDAR:**

Each application filed in proper form with the required data shall be numbered serially, docketed, and shall be placed upon the calendar of the Board by the Secretary. The docket numbers shall begin anew on January First of each year and shall be hyphenated with the number of the year in which the application is filed.

Applications shall be initially submitted no later than the filing deadline designated by the meeting calendar, which shall be approximately forty five (45) days prior to the date of the hearing, except for good cause at the discretion of the Planning Director. All applications docketed shall be set for hearing at the regular meeting corresponding to the filing deadline.

Applications shall be heard in the order in which they were submitted, except that an application may be advanced for hearing by order of the Board for any good cause shown. Where all applications cannot be disposed of on the day set, the Board may adjourn from day to day, or until the next regular or special meeting, as it may order.

No notice other than that provided for in these rules will be given to applicants or others interested in hearings by the Board.

**NOTICE:**

For each appeal or request the applicant shall assume the expense of notifications and publication of notice as required by Ordinance.

Notice shall be given by the applicant in a newspaper of general circulation in the City of Greenfield, in the form prescribed by the Board, for every appeal or request made to the Board. The applicant shall cause the notice to be published at least ten (10), but not more than thirty (30), days prior to the date set for the hearing, and proof of publication must be made by an affidavit of the publisher and attached to a copy of the notice taken from the paper in which it was published and filed with the Secretary before the hearing. Such affidavit must specify the place, the time when, and the paper in which the notice was published.

The applicant shall also notify all abutting and adjoining legal land owners within two (2) property depths, or 660 feet of the subject property, whichever is satisfied first. Such notice shall be made by certified mail with return receipt or certificate of mailing at least ten (10) days before the date of the hearing. A copy of the notice published in the newspaper shall be adequate for the personal notice. The certified mail receipts and return receipts, or completed certificate of mailing form, and any unopened returned notices shall be filed with the Secretary before the hearing, accompanied by an affidavit signed by the applicant verifying that all persons entitled to receive notice pursuant to these rules and the ordinances of the City of Greenfield, Indiana, have been properly notified.

The Board may vary the requirements for personal notification, if in the judgment of the Board, a departure from the rules above is justified, notice is in compliance with all State requirements, and the intent of this rule is observed.

All notices shall give both the legal description and post office address or county road number location.

**CONFLICT OF INTEREST:**

Any member who has a direct or indirect pecuniary interest in, or may directly or indirectly derive a profit from any action taken upon any appeal or request, or meets the requirements defined by I.C. 36-7-4-909 or I.C. 35-44-1-3 shall be deemed to have a conflict of interest. Any member having such conflict of interest shall announce at the beginning of the meeting and prior to the introduction to the appeal or request the existence of said conflict and shall thereafter refrain from comment, discussion, or participation in any way upon said appeal or request including voting thereon. Such a member shall also notify the Planning Director of such a conflict upon receipt of the meeting agenda in order to allow sufficient time to arrange for an alternate member to be present with regard to said appeal or request.

**EX PARTE CONTACT:**

No person, firm, corporation, other entity, Applicant, or remonstrator shall contact any member of the Board, orally or in writing, in advance of a public hearing, on a petition then pending for decision with intent to influence such person's action on such petition. Staff to the Board may submit a statement in writing, stating any facts concerning the physical characteristics of the area involved in the petition, stating any pertinent facts or opinion that is desired to be set forth with respect to such petition.

A member of the Board shall not seek out a person, firm, corporation, other entity, Applicant, or remonstrator to gain direct information regarding the proposal prior to the public hearing as it may prejudice the commission member and shall disqualify said member from participation as a Board member insofar as the particular petition is concerned.

**HEARING:**

The Board shall hear the appeal or request at the time and place specified in the notice unless such appeal is continued at the request of the applicant, staff, or due to amendments submitted less than 2 weeks prior to the meeting..

Hearings shall be open to the public, and all decisions made by the Board shall be arrived at and announced during the course of the public meeting.

The applicant or requester or other interested persons may appear in person, by agent or by attorney. In the absence of the personal appearance on behalf of the applicant, the Board will proceed to dispose of the matter on the record before it.

At a hearing the order shall be as follows:

1. Initial presentation of the application by the Planning Director or his/her designated representative.

2. Applicant’s initial presentation.

3. Planning Director’s or other enforcement official’s report of the case for cases involving an appeal of an enforcement official’s decision.

4. Interested property owner’s presentation of the case; with those in favor of the appeal speaking first and those opposed speaking second.

5. Applicant’s rebuttal.

Reasonable limitations may be placed upon the presentation of any participant, including the limitation of time.

The Board will not condone repetitious testimony, personal accusations or threats and continued references to irrelevant subjects.

All persons who speak before the Board as to any matter, shall only do so after being placed under oath by the Board’s Counsel, the Board Chairman, or the officer conducting the meeting.

The Board may cause the expulsion of any person whose conduct is not courteous and orderly, provided that such person has been admonished at least once by the Board.

**FINAL DISPOSITION OF APPLICATIONS:**

Variances and Conditional Uses: The final disposition of variances and conditional uses shall be an approval or denial of the request based on the criteria and information presented.

Appeals: The final disposition of any appeal before the Board shall be in the form of an order either reversing or modifying the requirement, order, decision or determination appealed from and granting the appeal, or affirming the order and denying the appeal. The Board may dismiss an appeal for want of prosecution or for lack of jurisdiction.

All decisions of the Board, on matters heard in public hearing, shall be by recorded vote. The vote of each member shall be a matter of permanent record.

A case may not be withdrawn by the applicant or requester after the vote has been called for by the Chairman unless a majority of the members of the Board agree to the withdrawal.

No case which has been withdrawn by the applicant or requester shall again be placed on the docket for consideration by the Board within a period of six (6) months from the date of the said withdrawal, except upon the motion of a member, and adopted by the unanimous vote of all members present at a regular or special meeting.

If the request is granted by the Board, all permits necessary for the prosecution of the work shall be obtained within ninety (90) days.

**APPEAL PROCEDURE:**

Petition for Judicial Review. Every decision of the Board shall be subject to Judicial Review in accordance with Indiana Code 36-7-4-900 and 36-7-4-1600 Series.

**ADVICE:**

No informal requests for advice, or moot questions, will be considered by the Board. Any advice, opinion, or information given by any Board member or the administrative officer, or any other official or employee of the City of Greenfield, shall not be binding on the Board. It is declared to be the policy of the Board to discourage any such personal appeals.

**DOCKET AND MINUTE BOOK:**

The Secretary shall be provided with a docket and minute book which shall be kept posted and up-to-date. The docket shall be a well-bound book in which the administrative officer shall enter the number of the application; the name of the applicant; short description by street number, road or otherwise, of the premises; the nature of the application; and the final disposition of the cause has been disposed of. All continuances, postponements, dates of sending notices, and other steps taken and acts done shall be noted on the docket.

The minute book shall be a well-bound book in which shall be recorded the decision relating to each application together with the vote of each member of the Board present, those absent being so marked, together with other actions of the Board, and including a record of the transactions at hearing. The docket book and the minute book may be combined.

All regularly scheduled meetings of the Board shall be streamed and retained per applicable State requirements.

**PRIOR RULES:**

Any rules which may have been previously passed, setting forth the procedures and duties of the Board of Zoning Appeals, are hereby repealed.

Amendments to these Rules of Procedure may be made by the Board of Zoning Appeals at any regular or special meeting upon the affirmative vote of five (5) members. The suspension of any rule of procedure may be ordered at any meeting by unanimous vote of those present.

These Rules of Procedure of the Board of Zoning Appeals are hereby approved by the affirmative vote of all of the members of said Board present at the regular meeting of the Board held on the 16th day of May, 2024, to become effective immediately.

GREENFIELD BOARD OF ZONING APPEALS

Greenfield, Indiana

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Gary Warner

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Joe Lonnemann

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Paulette Richardson

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Michael Terry

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ATTEST: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Donna Butler, Acting Secretary Date